Lab - Calculate IPv4 Subnets

# Objectives

Part 1: Determine IPv4 Address Subnetting

Part 2: Calculate IPv4 Address Subnetting

# Background / Scenario

The ability to work with IPv4 subnets and determine network and host information based on a given IP address and subnet mask is critical to understanding how IPv4 networks operate. The first part is designed to reinforce how to compute network IP address information from a given IP address and subnet mask. When given an IP address and subnet mask, you will be able to determine other information about the subnet.

# Required Resources

* 1 PC (Windows with Internet access)
* Optional: IPv4 address calculator

# Instructions

Fill out the tables below with appropriate answers given the IPv4 address, original subnet mask, and new subnet mask.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 192.168.200.139 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.255.255.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.255.224 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | Blank  3 (11100000) |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | 8 (2^3) |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | 5 (last octets 5bits left) |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | (2^5 – 2) = 30 |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | S |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | s |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | s |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | s |

Blank Line, No additional information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 10.101.99.228 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.0.0.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.128.0 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | s  9 bits |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | Blank  2^9 =512 bits |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | blank |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | blank |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | blank |

Blank Line, No additional information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 172.22.32.12 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.255.0.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.224.0 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | blank |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | blank |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | blank |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | blank |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | blank |

Blank Line, No additional information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 192.168.1.245 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.255.255.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.255.252 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | blank |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | blank |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | blank |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | blank |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | blank |

Blank Line, No additional information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 128.107.0.55 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.255.0.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.255.0 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | blank |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | blank |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | blank |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | blank |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | blank |

Blank Line, No additional information

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Given: | |
| **Host IP Address:** | 192.135.250.180 |
| **Original Subnet Mask** | 255.255.255.0 |
| **New Subnet Mask:** | 255.255.255.248 |

Blank Line, No additional information

| Find: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Number of Subnet Bits** | blank |
| **Number of Subnets Created** | blank |
| **Number of Host Bits per Subnet** | blank |
| **Number of Hosts per Subnet** | blank |
| **Network Address of this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of First Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Address of Last Host on this Subnet** | blank |
| **IPv4 Broadcast Address on this Subnet** | blank |

Blank Line, No additional information

# Reflection Question

Why is the subnet mask so important when analyzing an IPv4 address?

Type your answers here.

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